

# PureSight Log Server Installation Manual

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## About This Manual

This manual provides instructions for installing the PureSight Log Server. It contains the following chapters:

- Chapter 1, Introduction, introduces PureSight and its system architecture, and describes the functionality of the PureSight Log Server.
- Chapter 2, Installing the PureSight Log Server on a Linux Platform, provides step-by-step instructions for the PureSight installation procedure on a Linux platform and describes the basic configuration features.
- Chapter 3, Installing the PureSight Log Server on a Windows Platform, provides step-by-step instructions for the PureSight installation procedure on a Windows platform.
- Chapter 4, Uninstalling the PureSight Log Server, provides instructions for removing the PureSight Log Server.
- Chapter 5, PureSight Log Server Database, describes the structure of the PureSight Log Server database.
- Chapter 6, Troubleshooting, provides information to assist in troubleshooting problems that may arise in the installation process.

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# Chapter 1

# Introduction

PureSight was created especially for the complex requirements of the modern online corporation or institution. PureSight combines precision Internet filtering capabilities with powerful management tools to offer a highly accurate and reliable Internet content-filtering solution. PureSight is suitable for small, medium, and large organizations, as well as service providers.

PureSight is based on proprietary Artificial Content Recognition™ (ACR) technology. Using Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithms, ACR enables PureSight to analyze the HTML page of each requested Web site and categorize the page based on its content. PureSight allows Internet usage policies to be defined, implemented and modified according to the changing needs of the organization.

## DisCo System Architecture

PureSight employs an advanced Distributed Collaborative (DisCo) System architecture. This modular system architecture is designed to maximize management investments by providing flexible integration, improved performance and scalability.

Designed to simplify management of a high availability network, PureSight's distributed architecture utilizes three basic modules: PureSight Management Server, PureSight Content Filtering Server and PureSight Log Server.

This next generation architecture provides for:

- Centralized management and configuration of all PureSight Content Filtering Servers by a single PureSight Management Server. This also enables large organizations to manage remote branch office sites using the same Management Server, and thereby implementing a centralized policy throughout the organization regardless of physical location.
- Automatic, unified distribution of configuration changes to all Content Filtering Servers, eliminating the need to configure each server individually.
- Scalability. One or more additional Content Filtering Servers can be installed as new gateways are added or increased performance is required. PureSight is easily deployed in systems where load-balancing is used to distribute traffic between multiple Content Filtering Servers.
- Reduced risk for single point of failure. The distributed modular structure enables the PureSight Content Filtering servers to continue filtering, even if the PureSight Management Server or the PureSight Log Server fails or other PureSight Content Filtering Servers are down for maintenance. Cross platform support. Each module can be installed on a different operating system (Windows or Linux) and each PureSight Content Filtering Server can be installed on a different platform (Squid or ISA). The selected platform is transparent to the other modules installed.

The role of each of the system modules is described in the next section.

### System Modules

The basic system architecture is comprised of three modules that interact to provide a complete content-filtering solution. The functionality of each of the modules is clearly defined as follows:

- PureSight Management Server responsible for configuring and managing all PureSight modules and functions, including the PureSight Log Server and the PureSight Content Filtering Server(s). The PureSight Management Server features an intuitive user-interface that allows the administrator to define and manage the users and filtering policies that support the organization's Internet Acceptable Use Policy.
- PureSight Content Filtering Server(s) responsible for analyzing all Internet traffic on the network. PureSight Content Filtering Servers can be installed on platforms located in the organization's Server Farm or on remote machines. The PureSight Content Filtering Server analyzes all HTTP traffic on the gateway where it is installed, and categorizes the content in real-time. According to the Internet Acceptable Use Policy defined on the PureSight Management Server, the PureSight Content Filtering Server then executes an Allow, Block, Monitor or Warn response, as required.
- The PureSight Management Server configures all PureSight Content Filtering Servers on the network, regardless of their location. This system-wide configuration includes the users and filtering policies that support the organization's Internet Acceptable Use Policy. The PureSight Content Filtering Servers also interact with a single PureSight Log Server, which is responsible for logging all of the filtering activity that takes place in the network.

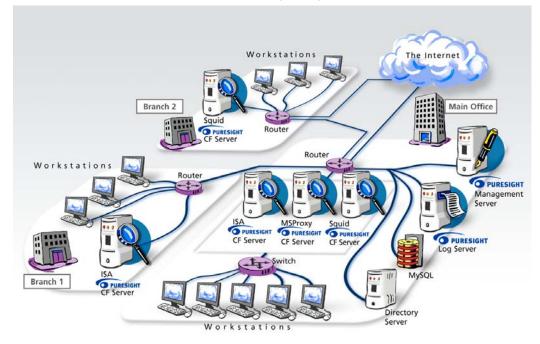
 PureSight Log Server - provides real-time tracking, monitoring and accounting information for all Internet activity - the details of all HTTP requests and replies, including time, users and the resulting filtering actions (allow/block/warn).

The PureSight Management Server accesses the data on the PureSight Log Server to generate reports on the sites that were visited, the users that access those sites and other information that helps managers to evaluate employee productivity, bandwidth consumption and Internet usage. A single PureSight Log Server logs the activity for all PureSight Content Filtering Servers in the network, regardless of location or platform to enable generating unified reports for all activity. The PureSight Log Server supports logging to the file system or to an SQL database (MySQL).

These independent modules can be installed together on one machine or on separate machines, on varying combinations of platforms and operating systems. This architecture is highly flexible and customizable, allowing the systems administrator to easily adapt the deployment to the organization's network environment.

### Network Architecture Diagram

One possible implementation of the PureSight network architecture is shown in the following diagram:



This example shows PureSight deployed in a network with a headquarters and two remote branch offices.

This network includes one PureSight Management Server for the system-wide configuration of five PureSight Content Filtering Servers and one PureSight Log Server. This systemwide configuration includes the users and filtering policies that support the organization's Internet Acceptable Use Policy. Internet traffic originating in the Headquarters' workstations is monitored by one of three PureSight Content Filtering Servers located in the PureSight Server Farm. The PureSight Content Filtering Server located on the branch gateway routers monitors Internet traffic originating in the remote branch workstations.

The PureSight Log Server generates logs and the log contents are stored in a file system or in an SQL database (MySQL) on a separate server.

## PureSight Log Server Functionality

The PureSight Log Server is responsible for the centralized logging of user activity in the system, including time and date of URL requests, their classification and the action taken, according to user and IP address. The PureSight Log Server logs activities for all of the PureSight Content Filtering Servers connected to the associated PureSight Management Server. The data collected is used to generate reports regarding users' Internet activity and bandwidth consumption.

The PureSight Log Server can log data to two types of storage:

 File system – all log data is stored on the PureSight Log Server machine local file system. The log files are in a unique XML format and can be accessed via the PureSight Management Server Administration tool to generate reports.

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Database – all log data is stored in an SQL database (MySQL). The MySQL database can be located either on the PureSight Log Server machine or on a different machine on the network, which is accessible to the PureSight Log Server. The log data in the MySQL database can be accessed via the PureSight Management Server Administration tool for generating reports or from a third party application (like Crystal Reports).

The PureSight Content Filtering Servers send the log data to the PureSight Log Server, which saves the data in log files on the local file system. Each log file is limited both in size (KB) and in the period of time the log file can stay open (hours). Once either of the limits is reached, the current log file is closed and a new one is opened.

If the defined PureSight Log Server storage type is database, the log files are imported, one by one, into the designated MySQL database, once they are closed. After importing the log file, it is removed from the file system.

Reports that are generated will not include data in the open log file (both in file system storage and in database storage). Therefore, defining large log files (and setting a long maximum time that a log file can remain open) is not recommended if reports need to contain real live data.

The total volume of log files saved in the file system is restricted by the amount of space allocated for the storage of log files. When the total size of the log files reaches the maximum defined size, the log files are automatically overwritten on a first-in-first-out-basis.

When working with a MySQL database, the stored data is saved in the MySQL database indefinitely, unless manually removed by the database administrator.

The PureSight Log Server database is described in detail in Chapter 4, PureSight Log Server Database.

Although PureSight Log Server settings are designated during the installation process, PureSight Log Server settings can be configured in the PureSight Management Server via the Administration tool. These settings, including the log storage type, log size and log storage location, are configured in the Log Server tab of the Settings pane. (For details on editing the PureSight Log Server settings, refer to the PureSight User's Guide.)

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# Chapter 2

# Installing the PureSight Log Server on a Linux Platform

This chapter describes how to install the PureSight Log Server on a Linux platform. It also details the system requirements for the installation.

# System Requirements

The following minimum system requirements must be met in order to run the PureSight Log Server on a Linux platform:

- + Hardware
  - The equivalent of Pentium II 400 mHz processor or higher; Pentium III recommended
  - 128 MB RAM (minimum)
  - ✤ 100 MB free disk space
- + Software
  - RedHat 7.2 or 9.0 Linux system
  - MySQL 3.22.xx (optional, required only if logging is to an SQL database and not to the local file system). The MySQL database can be installed on any machine on the network.
  - PureSight Management Server installed and running on any machine on the network.

## Installing the PureSight Log Server

The PureSight Management Server must be installed prior to installation of the PureSight Log Server. The PureSight Log Server is installed via an installation script, **install\_pslogsrv.sh**. The installation script can be run in script mode or in graphic mode. The procedure described herein details the installation process as it takes place in script mode.

This installation process installs the following components:

- PureSight Log Server server that listens and accepts log data from the connected PureSight Content Filtering Servers.
- PureSight database if the selected storage type is database, then PureSight database and tables are created on the designated MySQL server.
- PureSight Log Server daemon controls and monitors PureSight Log Server components at run time.

During the installation you will be prompted to confirm or enter various settings. The default value for each setting is indicated within brackets. You can accept the default settings or enter alternate values, as required.

### Before You Begin

The PureSight Management Server must be installed before you attempt to install the PureSight Log Server. In addition, the PureSight Log Server must have access to the OpenLDAP port of the PureSight Management Server storage. Verify that this port is open and allowed in order to retrieve and update the server configuration.

### To install PureSight Log Server:

1 Log in as root.

2 Go to the directory where the **install\_pslogsrv.sh** file is located.

### NOTE:

The installation script must be run from the directory in which it is located. The installation script can be run in the graphic mode (non X like linuxconf) using **run.setup.sh** *.*/ **install\_pslogsrv.sh**. In some cases, depending on your terminal settings, the graphic mode may not display properly

3 Run the install\_pslogsrv.sh file.

The installation process begins and you are prompted to accept default values or enter new settings on a line-by-line basis.

- **4** The License Agreement is displayed. Select [Y]es to accept the terms of the license agreement.
- 5 Click **Enter** to accept the default setting for each of the parameters described in the sections below, or enter the required setting and then click **Enter**.
  - Installation Path: The path where the application is to be installed.
  - PureSight Management Server: The PureSight Log Server connects to the PureSight Management Server configuration storage (OpenLDAP) to retrieve the configuration settings of the PureSight Log Server.
    - PureSight Management Server OpenLDAP server IP: The IP address of the OpenLDAP server on the PureSight Management Server machine. The default value displayed will be the IP address of the local machine. If the default IP address is 127.0.0.1, then it means that there is a misconfiguration in the /etc/hosts. The /etc/hosts should include the machine's real name and IP address.
    - PureSight Management OpenLDAP server port: The port of the OpenLDAP server on the PureSight Management Server machine.

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- PureSight Log Server General Settings: The PureSight Log Server uses a port for receiving log data from PureSight Content Filtering Servers and a local storage path for storing PureSight log files.
  - PureSight Log Server port: The port used for connecting to the PureSight Log Server.
  - **PureSight Log files path:** The path to where the log files are generated on the PureSight Log Server.
- PureSight Log Server Storage Settings: The PureSight Log Server can log data to local file system or to a MySQL database.
  - PureSight Log Server storage type: There are two log storage types:
    - Local file system: Log files are saved in a file system in a predefined path. When the storage reaches its maximum size, files are automatically removed on a first-in-first-outbasis.
    - (2) **MySQL database**: The content of the log files is imported into the MySQL database from the file system and then the files are removed from the storage location on the Log Server.

You must enter a value for this parameter (1 or 2; any other input is illegal).



#### NOTE:

If you select 1 (local file system), the installation process will not include the MySQL-specific parameters and will skip directly to the PureSight Log Server daemon stage of the installation.

- MySQL server IP: The IP address of the MySQL database server.
- MySQL server port: The port of the MySQL database server.

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- MySQL Administrator username: The MySQL database administrator username.
- MySQL Administrator password: The MySQL database administrator password.

#### ON OT

MySQL administrator should have permissions to connect to the MySQL server from the PureSight Log Server machine (even if the PureSight log server is installed on the same machine as the MySQL server, the connection is made via TCP/IP and thus localhost permissions will not suffice).

- PureSight Log Server daemon: PureSight Log Server daemon is used for running the PureSight Log Server.
  - Run PureSight Log Server daemon at startup (y / n): The daemon process is run in the background. This parameter defines whether or not the daemon process is to be automatically run at startup.

After accepting or editing each of the above parameters, the installation process is completed.



If the selected storage type was database, the MySQL server must be running before the PureSight Log Server is started. Therefore, if PureSight Log Server was set to run at startup, the MySQL database must also be started and run before the PureSight Log Server.

### Installation Script (Default Installation)

The example below illustrates an installation based on the default values.

NOTE:

The License Agreement is displayed before the script is run. Select [Y]es to accept the license or [N]o to exit the installation.

\*\*\*\*\*

Welcome to the PureSight Log Server Installation, version 1.1

Please enter [B]ack][N]ext[C]ancel [N]:

Extracting files ...

#### \*\*\*\*

#### PureSight Management Server

PureSight Log Server connects to PureSight Management Server configuration storage (OpenLDAP) to retrieve configuration settings.

PureSight Management OpenLDAP server port [389]:

Please enter [N]ext\[C]ancel [N]:

Connection to PureSight Management Server succeeded.

#### \*\*\*\*

#### PureSight Log Server general settings

PureSight Log Server uses a port for receiving log data from PureSight Content Filtering servers and a local storage path for storing PureSight log files.

PureSight Log server port [5701]:

PureSight Log Server logs path [usr/local/iCognito/log]:

Please enter [B]ack]\[N]ext\[C]ancel [N]:

#### \*\*\*\*

PureSight Log Server storage type

PureSight Log Server can log data to local file system or to a MySQL database.

#### \*\*\*\*

Choose PureSight Log Server storage type [1]:

(1) local file system only

(2) MySQL database

(any input other than 1 or 2 is illegal)

```
Please enter [B]ack]\[N]ext\[C]ancel [N]:
MySQL server IP [127.0.0.1]:
MySQL server port [ 3306] :
```

During installation of PureSight Log Server, a MySQL database Administrator (username and password) is required to initialize the PureSight database and tables. MySQL Administrator username [root]: MySQL Administrator password[]: Please enter [B]ack]\[N]ext\[C]ancel [N]:

Note - if there is a PureSight database already installed in the specified location you will be asked whether or not to keep the old Database, or to overwrite it.

#### \*\*\*\*

#### PureSight Log Server daemon

PureSight Log Server daemon is used for running the PureSight Log Server.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*

Log Server daemon Usage: /etc/rc.d/init.d/pslogsrvd [ start | stop]

PureSight Log Server installation completed successfully.

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# Chapter 3

# Installing the PureSight Log Server on a Windows Platform

This chapter describes how to install the PureSight Log Server on a Windows platform. It also details the system requirements for the installation.

## System Requirements

The following minimum system requirements must be met in order to run the PureSight Log Server on a Windows platform:

### + Hardware

- The equivalent of Pentium II 400 mHz processor or higher; Pentium III recommended
- 128 MB RAM (minimum)
- 100 MB free disk space
- + Software
  - Windows 2000 Server or Advanced Server, Service Pack 3 or above, or Windows 2003 Enterprise.
  - MySQL 3.22.xx (optional, required only if logging is to an SQL database and not to the local file system). The MySQL database can be installed on any machine on the network.

 PureSight Management Server installed and running on any machine on the network.

## Installing the PureSight Log Server

The PureSight Management Server must be installed prior to installation of the PureSight Log Server.

The PureSight Log Server is installed on the Windows platform via an installation wizard, as described herein.

This installation process installs the following components:

- PureSight Log Server server, installed as a service, that listens and accepts log data from the connected PureSight Content Filtering Servers.
- PureSight database if the selected storage type is database, then PureSight database and tables are created on the designated MySQL server.

### Before You Begin

The PureSight Management Server must be installed before you attempt to install the PureSight Log Server. In addition, the PureSight Log Server must have access to the OpenLDAP port of the PureSight Management Server storage. Verify that this port is open and allowed in order to retrieve and update the server configuration.

The PureSight application is installed via a self-extracting installation file, **PureSight\_Log\_Server\_1.1\_win32.exe**.

### To install PureSight Log Server:

- 1 Log in with administrator privileges.
- 2 Close all open applications and windows.
- 3 Double-click **PureSight\_Log\_Server\_1.1\_win32.exe** to run the PureSight Log Server installation program.

The Welcome window of the PureSight Log Server Setup wizard is displayed:



# 4 Click **Next** to begin the installation. The *License* Agreement window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup	×		
License Agreement			
Please read the following license agreement carefully.			
Press the PAGE DOWN key to see the rest of the agreement.			
END-USER LICENSE AGREEMENT FOR PURESIGHT INC's ("PURESIGHT") PureSight, IMPORTANT - READ CAREFULLY:			
This End-User License Agreement ("EULA") is a legal agreement between you (either an individual or a single entity) and PURESIGHT for the PUREISGHT software product identified above, which includes computer software and may include associated media, printed materials, and "online" or electronic documentation ("SOFTWARE PRODUCT").			
The SOFTWARE PRODUCT also includes any updates and supplements to the original SOFTWARE PRODUCT which may be provided to you by PURESIGHT in the future.			
<ul> <li>I Accept the terms of the license agreement.</li> </ul>			
C I Do not accept the terms of the license agreement.			
< Back Next > Cancel	]		

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5 Read the license agreement carefully. (Scroll down to view the license agreement in its entirety.) If you agree to the terms, select the I accept the terms of the license agreement radio button and click Next to continue the installation. The User Information window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup			X
User Information Please enter your information.			$\bigcirc$
Please enter your name and the name of your	company.		
User Name:			
hanover			
Company Name:			
iCognito			
	< Back	Next >	Cancel

6 Enter your user name and company name in the designated fields, and click **Next**.

### The Choose Destination Folder window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup	×
Choose Destination Folder Select folder where Setup will install files.	$\bigcirc$
Setup will install PureSight Log Server in the following folder.	
Social with instant and significating solver in the following folder.	
To install to this folder, click Next. To install to a different folder, click Browse and select another folder.	
Destination Folder	
	- 1
C:\Program Files\iCognito\PureSight Log Server Browse	
< Back Next > Car	cel

7 Click **Next** to accept the default location for the destination folder,

Or,

Click **Browse** to select an alternate location. The Choose *Folder* window is displayed:

Choose Folder X
Please choose the installation folder.
Path:
C:\Program Files\iCognito LTD\PureSight Log Server
Directories:
🖃 💼 Program Files 📃
🕀 💼 Accessories
🗄 🔂 Common Files
ComPlus Applications
iCognito LTD
🗈 🛄 InstallShield Installation Informati
🕀 🔁 Internet Explorer
📃 📄 💼 Microsoft FrontPage 🗾
OK Cancel

Select the desired folder location and click **OK**. The Choose Destination Folder window is redisplayed, detailing the selected folder destination.

Click **Next**. The *PureSight Management Server* window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup			×
PureSight Management Server Set PureSight management server settings			$\overline{\bullet}$
PureSight Log Server connects to PureSight M storage (OpenLDAP) to retrieve configuration so		ver configuration	
PureSight Management Server OpenLDAP se	erver IP: 10	. 101 . 1 . 2	225
PureSight Management OpenLDAP server Po	rt: 389		
		I	
	< Back	Next >	Cancel

- 8 Enter the IP address of the OpenLDAP server on the PureSight Management Server machine in the PureSight Management Server OpenLDAP server IP field. The default value displayed will be the IP address of the local machine.
- 9 Enter the port of the OpenLDAP server on the PureSight Management Server machine in the PureSight Management OpenLDAP server port field.
- 10 Click Next. The following message is displayed as the PureSight Log Server Setup application attempts to connect to the PureSight Management Server.

I		Failed to connect to PureSight Management Server	
S	Servei	the connection is complet Port Number window is dis	0 0

PureSight Log Server Setup	×
PureSight Log Server Port Number Enter port number	0
PureSight Log Server uses a port for recieving log data from PureSight Content Filtering servers.	
Port: 5707	
< Back Next > Ca	ncel

11 Enter the port to be used for receiving log data from PureSight Content Filtering Servers in the Port field, and click Next.

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The PureSight Log Server storage settings window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup	×
PureSight log Server storage settings Choose PureSight log server storage type.	
PureSight Log Server can log data to local file s	ystem or to a MySUL database.
Cocal File System Only	
MySQL Database	
	<back next=""> Cancel</back>

- 12 Select the log storage type to be used, as follows:
  - Local File System Only: Log files are saved in a file system in a predefined path. When the storage reaches its maximum size, files are automatically removed on a first-in-first-out-basis.
  - MySQL Database: The content of the log files is imported into the MySQL database from the file system and then the files are removed from the storage location on the Log Server. Click Next.
- 13 If you selected Local File System Only as the storage type, the Select Program Folder window is displayed. Skip to step 15.

If you selected **MySQL Database** as the storage type, the *MySQL database settings* window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup	×	
MySQL database settings Set MySQL database connection settings		
During installation of PureSight Log Server, a MySQL database Administrator (username and password) is required to initialize PureSight database and tables.		
MySQL Server IP Address: 10	. 101 . 1 . 225	
MySQL Server Port Number: 3306		
MySQL Administrator User: admin		
MySQL Administrator Password: *****		
	<back next=""> Cancel</back>	

- 14 Configure the MySQL database settings as follows:
  - Enter the IP address of the MySQL database server in the MySQL server IP field.
  - Enter the port of the MySQL database server in the MySQL server port field.
  - Enter the MySQL database administrator username in the MySQL Administrator username field.
  - Enter the MySQL database administrator password in the MySQL Administrator password field



NOTE

MySQL administrator should have permissions to connect to the MySQL server from the PureSight Log Server machine (even if the PureSight log server is installed on the same machine as the MySQL server, the connection is made via TCP/IP and thus localhost permissions will not suffice).

**15** Click **Next**. The Select Program Folder window is displayed:



16 Select the program folder into which program icons are to be added from the list displayed and click Next. The InstallShield Wizard Compete window is displayed:



17 Click Finish. The installation process is complete.



Chapter 4

4-1

# Uninstalling the PureSight Log Server

This chapter describes how to uninstall the PureSight Log Server.

# Uninstalling the PureSight Log Server

The uninstall process removes all of the files that relate to the PureSight Log Server, including the log files and database.



If you anticipate any future need for the existing log data, it is recommended that you back up the log files to another location. All of the PureSight files will be removed automatically from their default location during the uninstall process. If PureSight database is installed you will be notified and asked whether to keep or remove it.

### Uninstalling the PureSight Log Server (Linux)

The PureSight Log server is uninstalled from a Linux platform by running an uninstall script (**uninstall\_pslogsrv.sh**).

### > To uninstall the PureSight Log Server on a Linux Platform:

1 Log in as root.

NOTE:

- 2 Go to the directory where the **uninstall\_pslogsrv.sh** file is located.
- 3 Run the uninstall\_pslogsrv.sh file.



The uninstall script must be run from the directory in which it is located.

The uninstall process begins, as shown below, and all files associated with the PureSight Log server are removed from the server.

Removing files, this may take a few minutes ...



If you installed PureSight Log Server with MySQL, the following question is displayed: Would you like to delete the PureSight database from your MySQL server? (y/n) Enter Y to confirm.

### Uninstalling the PureSight Log Server (Windows)

The PureSight Log server is uninstalled from a Windows platform using an Uninstall Wizard application.

- To uninstall the PureSight Log Server on a Linux Platform:
  - 1 From the Windows Control Panel, select Add/Remove Programs.
  - 2 Select the PureSight Log Server application, click **Remove** and then click **OK**.

The Welcome to PureSight Log Server Setup window is displayed:

PureSight Log Server Setup	×
Welcome to PureSight Log Server	$\overline{\bullet}$
Welcome to the PureSight Log Server Setup Ma This program lets you remove all installed compo	
Remove PureSight Log Server.	
	< Back Next > Cancel

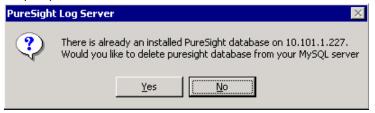
3 Select the **Remove PureSight Log Server** radio button and click **Next** to begin the uninstall process. The following confirmation message is displayed:

Question	×
?	Do you want to completely remove the selected application and all of its components?
	Yes No

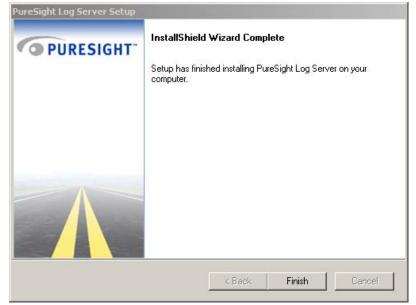
4 Click **Yes** to confirm that you want to remove the selected application and its components.

5 If File Storage Only was defined as the storage type during installation, skip to step 7. Or

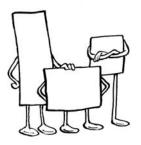
If **MySQL Database** was defined as the storage type during installation, the following confirmation message is displayed:



- 6 Click **Yes** to confirm that you want to remove the PureSight database from the MySQL server.
- 7 The InstallShield Wizard Complete window is displayed:



8 Click Finish to complete the uninstall process.



# Chapter 5

# PureSight Log Server Database

This chapter outlines the structure of the PureSight Log Server database.

### Overview

The PureSight database contains several tables. The basic logging action of new data uses the following two tables, pslog\_X and classification\_X (where X stands for index). The currently used pslog table contains the requested site information and the classification table contains the classification of the requested site.

These tables tend to grow over time, and therefore are limited in size (500 MB). Once the size limit is reached in either of the tables, the tables are closed and new log and classification tables are created, with an increased index number. The currently active log and classification tables are the tables that were created most recently.

## PureSight Database Tables

The following tables are included in the PureSight database:

- categories contains all categories that PureSight Content Filtering Server can classify a site into.
- blockmode contains all block modes that PureSight Content Filtering Server can apply.
- blockreason contains all block reasons that PureSight Content Filtering Server can provide. The blocking reason explains why the specific block mode was applied for the specific site.
- logcreationtimes contains the names and creation times of the pslog and classification tables.
- pslog\_X a pslog table, contains the requested site information. Once the table reaches the max allowed size a new table, pslog\_X+1, is created.
- classification\_X a classification table, contains the requested site's classification. Once the table reaches the max allowed size a new table, classification\_X+1, is created.



NOTE:

The table names are all in lower case letters.

PureSight Log Server Database

logcreationtimes curlogtable curclasstable time classification pslog categories PK,FK1 <u>logid</u> PΚ logid PΚ categoryid PK,FK2 categoryid PΚ serverip userip categoryname username FK1 block FK2 reason time size domain resturl servername serverip blockmode blockreason PK <u>block</u> ΡK reason mode blockreason

The following diagram illustrates the relationship between the PureSight database tables.

• **PK** – indicates Primary Key for the table.

FK – indicates Foreign Key table relationship.

#### categories

The **categories** table contains information regarding the categories that a requested page can be classified into by a PureSight Content Filtering Server. The **categories** table maps between a PureSight category id and the category name.

Last printed: 1/12/2004 10:18 PM Last saved: 1/12/2004 10:18 PM 5-3

Field name	Туре	Allow nulls?	Кеу	Default value	Description
<u>categoryid</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The category identification number
categoryname	char(16)	No	None		The name of the category

The data contained in the table is static and its content is not changed by the PureSight Log Server.

#### blockmode

The **blockmode** table contains information regarding the possible actions that can be applied to a requested page. Block modes include: Block, Warn, Allow. The **blockmode** table maps between a PureSight block mode id and the block mode's name.

Field name	Туре	Allow nulls?	Кеу	Defau It value	Description
<u>block</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The block mode identification number
mode	char(16)	No	None		The name of the blocking mode

The data contained in the table is static and its content is not changed by the PureSight Log Server.

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#### blockreason

The **blockreason** table contains information regarding the possible reasons a blocking action was applied to a requested page. Block reasons include: PureSight in non-blocking mode, Adult category found, etc. The **blockreason** table maps between the id and the name of a PureSight block reason. The data contained in the table is static and its content is not changed by the PureSight Log Server.

Field name	Туре	Allow nulls?	Кеу	Default value	Description
<u>reason</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The block reason identification number
blockreason	char(32)	No	None		The description of the blocking reason

#### logcreationtimes

The **logcreationtimes** table stores the names of all the log and classification tables created by the PureSight Log Server. When the size of either the pslog\_X table or the classification\_X table reaches the 500 MB limit, the tables are closed and new tables are created and added to the **logcreationtimes** table.



NOTE:

The table size might slightly exceed the 2GB limit before new tables are created, depending on the network activity.

The **logcreationtimes** table is used to locate the current log and classification tables. The current log and classification tables are the tables with the latest creation time.

Field name	Туре	Allow nulls?	Key	Default value	Description
<u>curlogtable</u>	char(20)	No	None		The name of the log table
curclasstable	char(20)	No	None		The name of the classification table
time	datetime	No	None	0000-00-00 00:00:00	The creation time of the two tables

After installation the table contains the following data:

curlogtable	curclasstable	time
pslog_0	Classification_0	2002-12-05 17:56:16

**pslog\_0** and **classification\_0** are the active log and classification tables. When the pslog\_X table reaches its maximum size of 500 MB, the PureSight Log Server creates new log and classification tables with increasing indexes, for example:

curlogtable	curclasstable	time
pslog_2	classification_2	2002-12-05 17:56:16
pslog_1	classification_1	2002-10-15 08:20:20
pslog_0	classification_0	2002-08-10 22:15:04

### pslog

The **pslog** table is used to store logged data received from a PureSight Content Filtering Server. The data includes the URL requested, the user who requested the site (both IP address and directory user name), the blocking mode applied for the request, the reason for the blocking mode, the time of the request, and the PureSight Content Filtering Server information (name and IP address). The classification information for the requested page is stored according to the categories in the classification table.

Field Name	Туре	Allow nulls?	Кеу	Default value	Description
logid	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The identification number of the log entry
<u>userip</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	None	0	The IP address of the requesting user in long format
username	varchar(2 00)	Yes	None	NULL	The directory username of the requesting user
block	tinyint(3) unsigned	No	None	0	The identification number of the blocking mode of the requested page
<u>reason</u>	tinyint(3) unsigned	No	None	0	The identification number of the blocking reason of the requested page

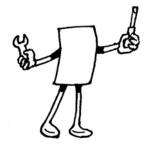
Field Name	Туре	Allow nulls?	Кеу	Default value	Description
time	datetime	No	None	0000- 00-00 00:00:0 0	The date and time the page was requested
<u>size</u>	mediumint (8) unsigned	No	None	0	The number of bytes the page contained
<u>domain</u>	text	No	None		The domain name of the requested page
<u>resturl</u>	text	No	None		The remaining text after the domain name that completes the URL
servername	varchar(1 6)	Yes	None	NULL	The name of the PureSight Content Filtering Server that logged the request
<u>serverip</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The IP address of the PureSight Content Filtering Server that logged the request, in long format

### classification

The **classification** table is used to associate the categories of a requested page to the requested page information stored in the log table. Each log entry must have at least one classification entry that contains the category of the requested page. If the page was classified to more than one category, then for each category a classification entry will be added (for the same log entry, containing the same value for logid).

Field name	Туре	Allow	Кеу	Default	Description
		nulls?		value	
<u>logid</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The identification number of the log entry to which this classification belongs
<u>categoryid</u>	int(11)	No	Primary	0	The identification number of the category to which the page was classified
<u>serverip</u>	int(10) unsigned	No	Primary	0	The IP address of the PureSight Content Filtering Server that logged the request, in long format

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## Chapter 6

# Troubleshooting

This chapter includes information to assist you in troubleshooting problems that may arise in the installation process.

### **Installation Problems**

Problem	Solution	
Installation won't complete, displaying error message: "ERROR !!! Log server is already installed on this machine !!! Aborting Installation"	This error message can appear for two reasons:	
	<ul> <li>PureSight Log Server is already installed on the machine, and you are running the install script again.</li> </ul>	
	b. PureSight Log Server previous installation was aborted.	
	To solve the problem, run the uninstall script and repeat the installation.	

During installation the following error message appears: "Connection to PureSight	co Mc sto	s error message appears if a nnection to the PureSight anagement Server configuration rage (OpenLDAP server) cannot established.
Management Server Failed"	a.	Check that the OpenLDAP server (slapd) is running on the PureSight Management Server machine
	b.	Check that you entered the correct IP address and port number of the OpenLDAP server on the PureSight Management Server machine.
Failed to install PureSight database	Re	verify the following parameters:
	1.	MySQL Server IP
	2.	MySQL Server Port
	3.	MySQL Server is running
	4.	Administrator username
	5.	Administrators password
	6.	Permissions for the Log Server IP address to connect as Administrator to the MySQL

Server.